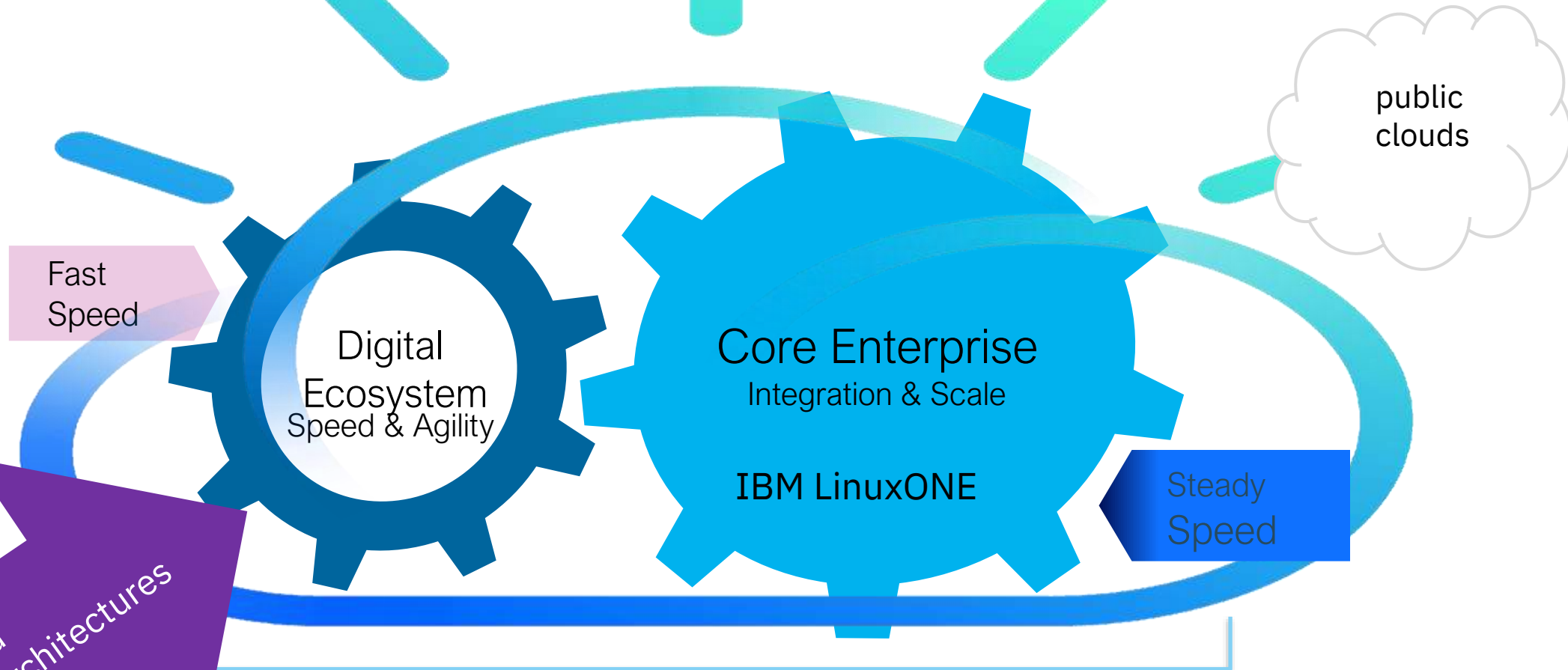


Build a secure, Quantum safe Hub for Automation, Management and Operation on IBM Z & IBM LinuxONE

session 202

Wilhelm Mild
IBM Executive IT Architect
IBM R & D Lab Germany
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Today's hybrid IT services, hybrid Cloud and self service



Hybrid service orchestration and traditional transactional & data services orchestrator

The cloud service model with end-to-end orchestration capabilities

How to manage and automate across Architectures

IBM LinuxONE as a secure Hub for the entire enterprise

➤ Why: Most Secure, Role based, Zero Trust environment

IBM LinuxONE



➤ Enterprise Management & Operation Hub

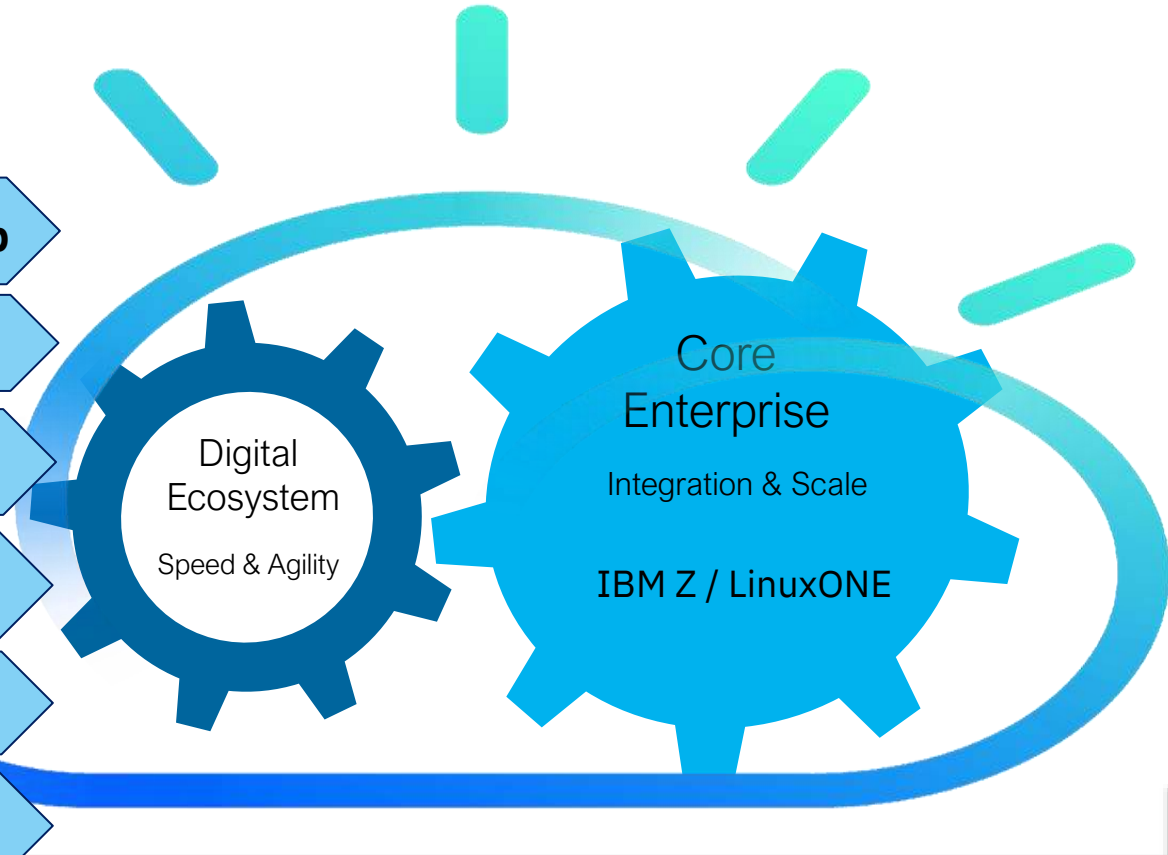
➤ Automation Hub

➤ Data Resiliency Hub, Backup, HA/DR

➤ Integration Hub

➤ Security Hub

➤ Observability Hub, Open Telemetry



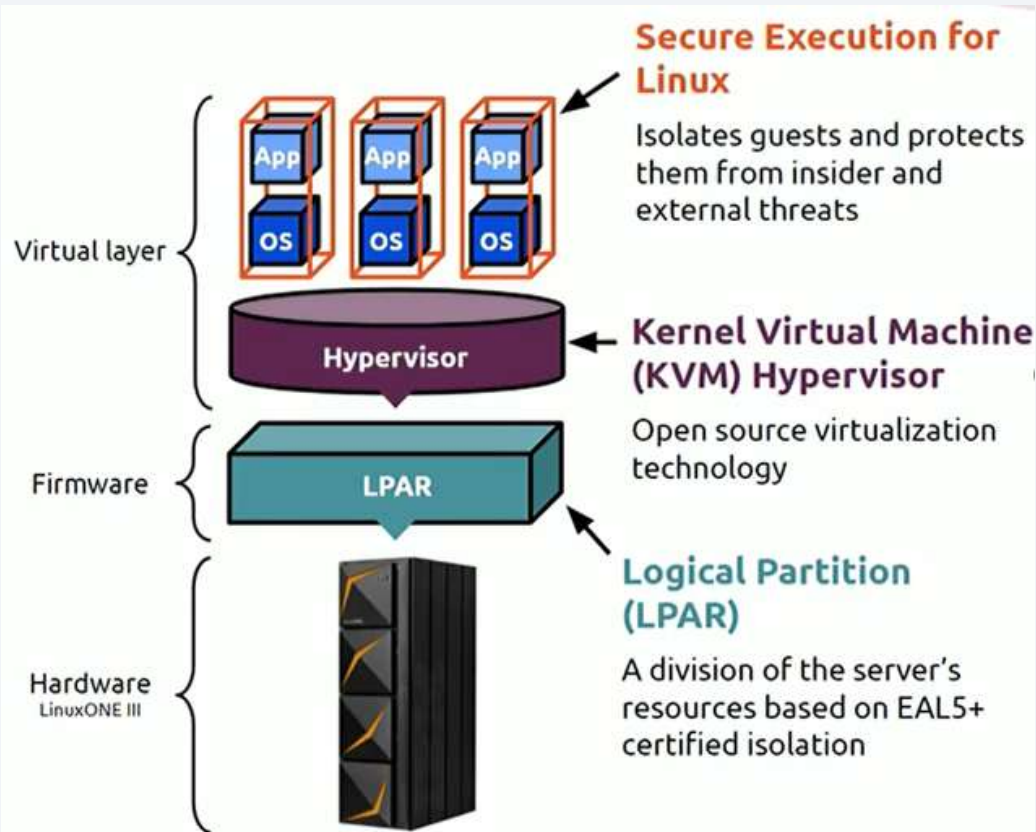
Hyper Protect
& Secure Execution

This Management Hub – is a secured centralized service model with end-to-end orchestration capabilities !

Confidential Computing enabled by hardware & Secure Execution for Linux

What is it:

Trusted Execution Environment built into the IBM Z & LinuxONE server



What does it do

Provides scalable isolation for individual workloads to help protect them from not only external attacks, but also insider threats

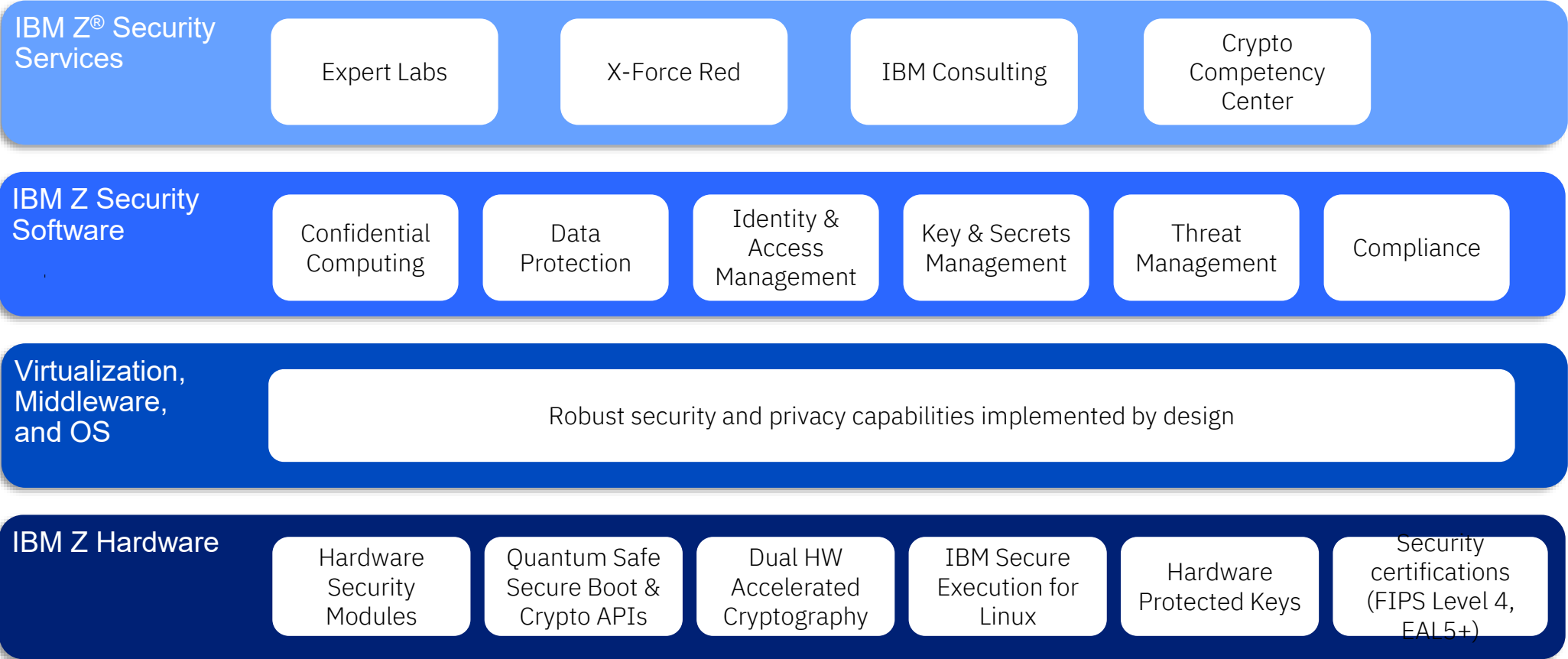
How does it help

Current approaches only address data at rest and data in transit, Secure Execution Linux protects data in-use.

Trusted Execution Environment (TEE) allows for Hardware enabled protections to realize a Zero Trust environment with workload isolation and hardened access restrictions of data.

IBM Z Security

Full stack provides differentiation





We are entering a new cryptographic era

Quantum computers can, in principle, perform certain mathematical computations exponentially faster than a classical computer

There will be a time when the power of quantum computing may crack public key cryptographic security protection ...

Your data and security is already at risk for quantum-attacks

6



Harvest now, decrypt later

schemes are underway to collect data now for decryption when quantum computers are powerful enough (Data can be exfiltrated)



Replacing most of the public-key systems

currently in use will take 5 to 15 years



Lifetime of data

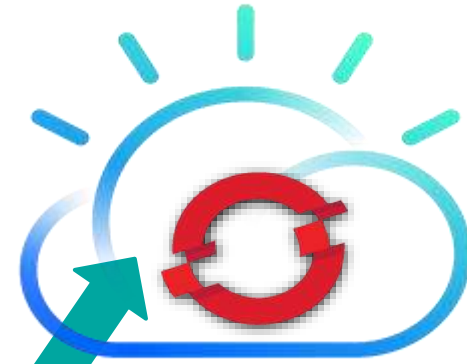
means that sensitive data generated today that is not protected with quantum-safe algorithms is at risk now

Start your quantum safe journey now!

Extension to Quantum safe algorithms with RH OpenShift

- Quantum safe security integration

- **digital signatures** validation like mortgage/credit card approvals
- **document signing** for Financial Institutions that require decades of retention and validity (e.g mortgages could be 30+ years)
- **algorithms used for digital signatures** will be invalid (in approx 5-10 years) due to quantum computing. The goal is to dual sign electronic documents so that existing mechanisms can continue to be used, and PQC (**post-quantum cryptography**) can be used where available.
- **IBM Z algorithms** like Dilithium & Kyber (key encapsulation) can be used for this and signing can be done on existing systems using p12 certs with PKCS11 (via IBM's Enterprise PKCS11 driver) with the HSM backend on a z16 with a CEX8 card. It can be done with z15 & CEX7 too but that only supports 1 Dilithium algorithm, there's newer ones out there only supported on CEX8



LinuxONE as the enterprise Hub for your Hybrid Multi-Cloud

Bundles IBM LinuxONE and Software to build the **Hub Options** – start today:

- 1. Enterprise Management & Operation Hub**
(**SW:** Hashicorp Teraform, ICIC, ACM)
- 2. Enterprise Automation Hub**
(**SW:** Hashicorp Teraform, RH Ansible Automation Platform, ICIC)
- 3. Data Resiliency Hub, Backup, HA/DR**
(**SW:** Storage Protect+, GDPS Appliance, ACM)
- 4. Enterprise Security Hub**
(**SW:** IBM Vault, ACS, Security Gateway, Confid. Computing & Secure Execution (SE) enabled SW, Hyper Protect Encrypt Serv)
- 5. Enterprise Integration Hub for Hybrid Cloud**
(**SW:** CP4I, ACE, AMQ, CP4BA, Data Gate, Nooba GW)
- 6. Observability Hub**
(**SW:** Instana, Turbonomics, Open Telemetry)

IBM LinuxONE
or Rack Mount



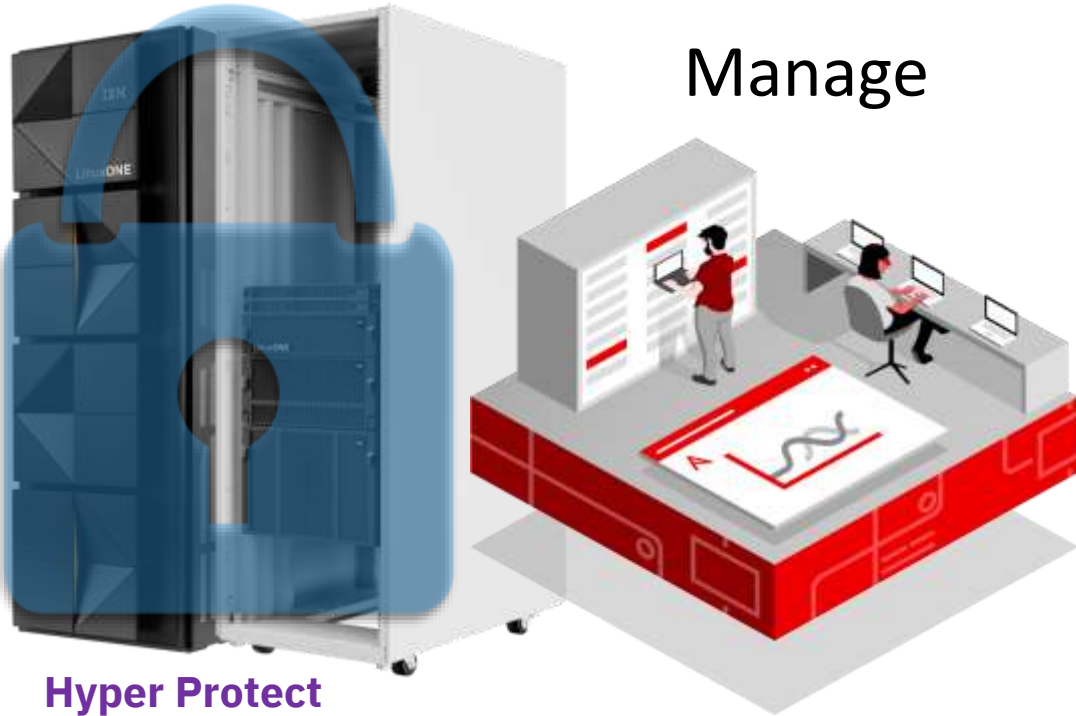
**Hyper Protect
& Secure Execution**

(1) LinuxONE as Management Hub

Goal: Centralized Common toolset

- **Infrastructure management with Hashicorp Terraform and IBM Cloud Infrastructure Center (ICIC)**
 - Virtual environment management (VMs)
 - Infrastructure management
 - External tools enablement for LinuxONE management
- **Hybrid Multi-Architecture Multi Cloud management**
 - using RH Advanced Cluster Management for Kubernetes
 - single Pane of Glas
 - on-premise
 - heterogeneous Kubernetes Container environments
 - Multi Cloud & Multi-Architecture
 - including Kubernetes in public clouds

Manage



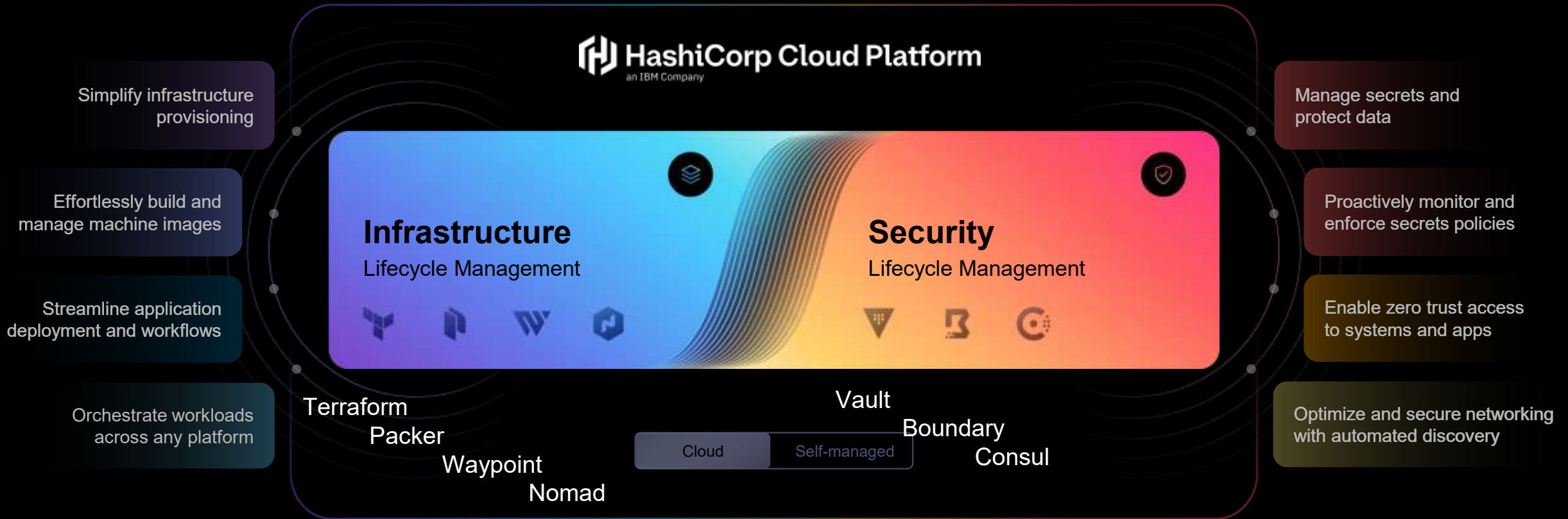
**Hyper Protect
& Secure Execution**

High benefit with inheritance of LinuxONE characteristics:

- Security
- Scalability
- Resiliency

THE INFRASTRUCTURE CLOUD

Delivering a portfolio of hybrid solutions



Terraform, Packer, Waypoint, and Nomad standardize provisioning, orchestration, and automation, ensuring consistency in how infrastructure is deployed and managed.

Vault, Boundary, and Consul unify access management, secrets governance, and network security, enforcing centralized policies and eliminating security gaps.

HashiCorp product suite

Infrastructure Lifecycle Management

Provisioning and Management

Use infrastructure as code to build, deploy, and manage the infrastructure that underpins cloud applications



Terraform

Infrastructure provisioning



Packer

Image management



Nomad

Workload orchestration

Security Lifecycle Management

Identity and Access

Use identity-based access controls to manage the security of your secrets, users, and services



Vault

Secrets management



Boundary

Secure access



Consul

Service networking

IBM Terraform Self-Managed for Z and LinuxONE

- The capabilities, enable users to support a variety of networking and storage use cases:
 - Generate Terraform resources representing the networking configuration of an existing LPAR
 - Define new physical networks with PNETIDs
 - Define new IO devices and associated LPARs
- Storage
 - Generate and edit a Terraform for Z representation of LPARs.
 - Add new IO devices to a logical sub-system
 - Synchronize storage resources with Terraform state

Statement of direction

IBM intends to deliver IBM Terraform Self-Managed for Z and LinuxONE supported on s390x architecture to include IBM z/OS Container Extensions (zCX). This enhancement will be designed to deepen Terraform integration with IBM infrastructure and provide a more comprehensive automation experience.

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➤ IBM Cloud Infrastructure Center for Infrastructure-as-a-Service for IBM LinuxONE



Guest provisioning
for traditional
workloads



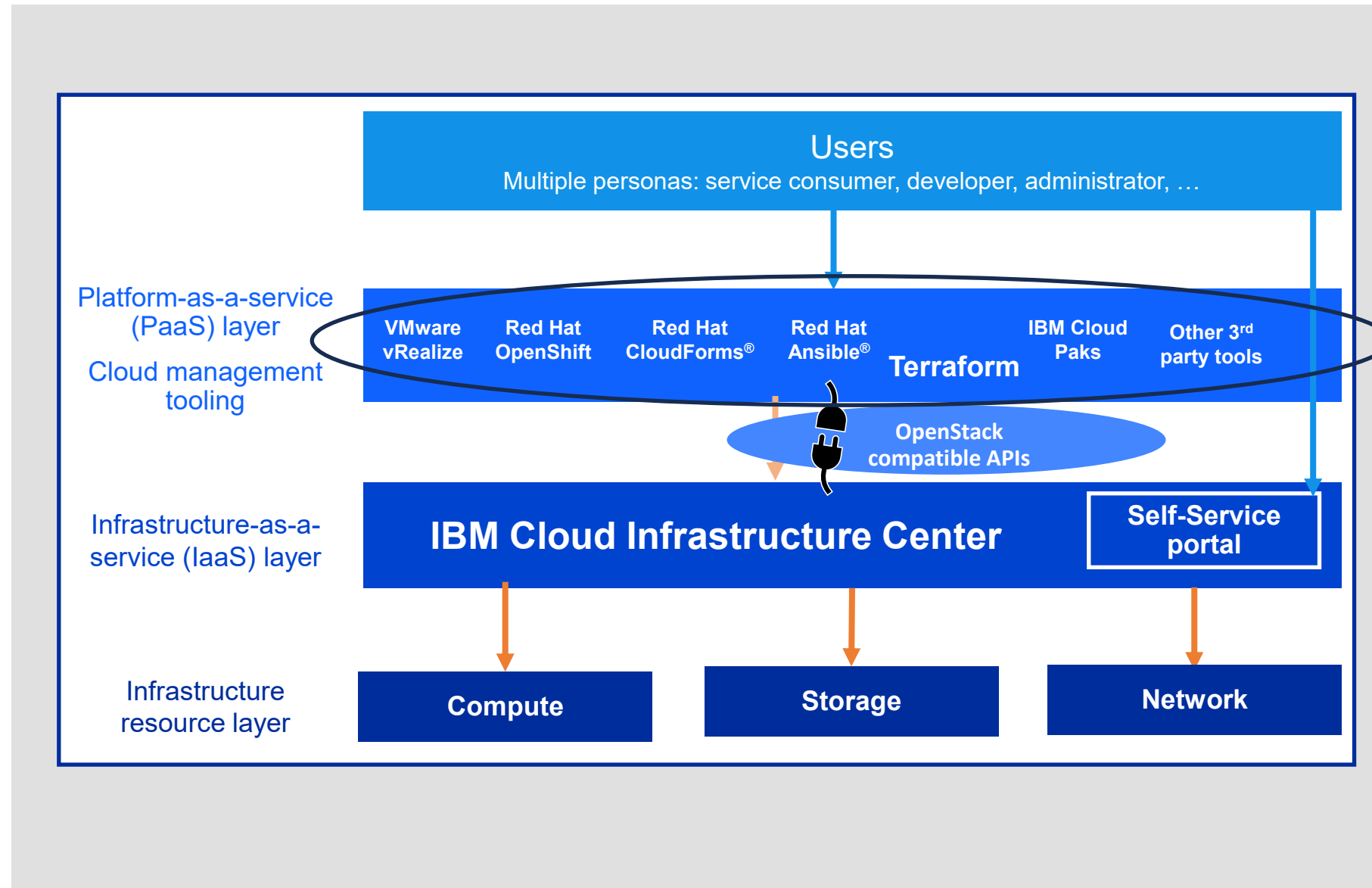
IaaS layer for Red Hat
OpenShift deployments
(hybrid cloud stack)

- Foundation for scalable Infrastructure-as-a-Service (IaaS) management of traditional and cloud workloads across the enterprise and hybrid cloud

IBM's hybrid cloud management approach

IBM Cloud integration via cloud tools

- Connecting the layers enables to integrate the IBM LinuxONE infrastructure across the enterprise.





Capabilities

Modernize for hybrid cloud and traditional workloads – empower how you manage, automate, and integrate infrastructure as a service



Infrastructure management

Instantiate, define, capture, and manage the full lifecycle of the virtual machines based on IBM z/VM® and Red Hat KVM on IBM Z and IBM® LinuxONE.



Service automation

Automate infrastructure management services for users via the Cloud Infrastructure Center self-service portal, while leveraging IBM Z and IBM® LinuxONE investments.

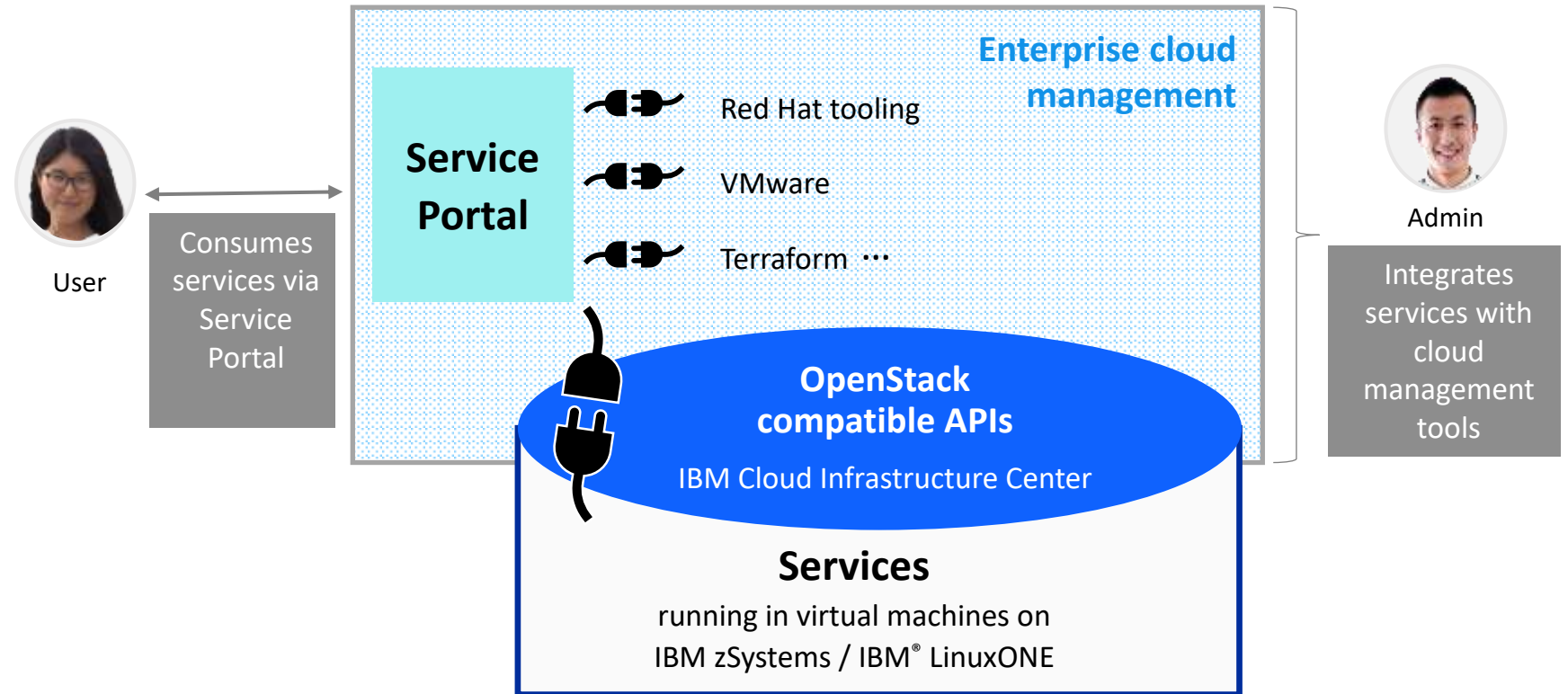


Cloud integration

Integrate the IBM Z and IBM® LinuxONE infrastructure across the enterprise and hybrid cloud by connecting the layers of cloud computing via OpenStack compatible APIs.

Enterprise cloud management

- Via OpenStack compatible APIs, Cloud Infrastructure Center allows for easy integration with cloud management tools to provide an out-of-the-box experience
- to users



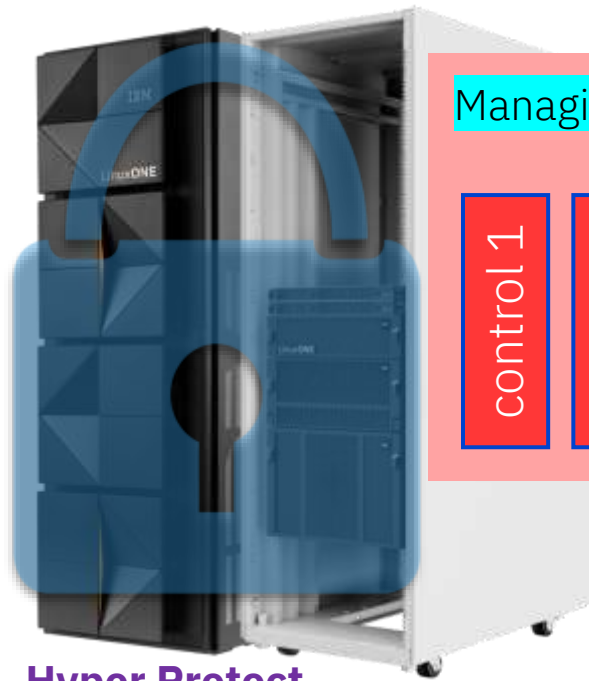


Use cases

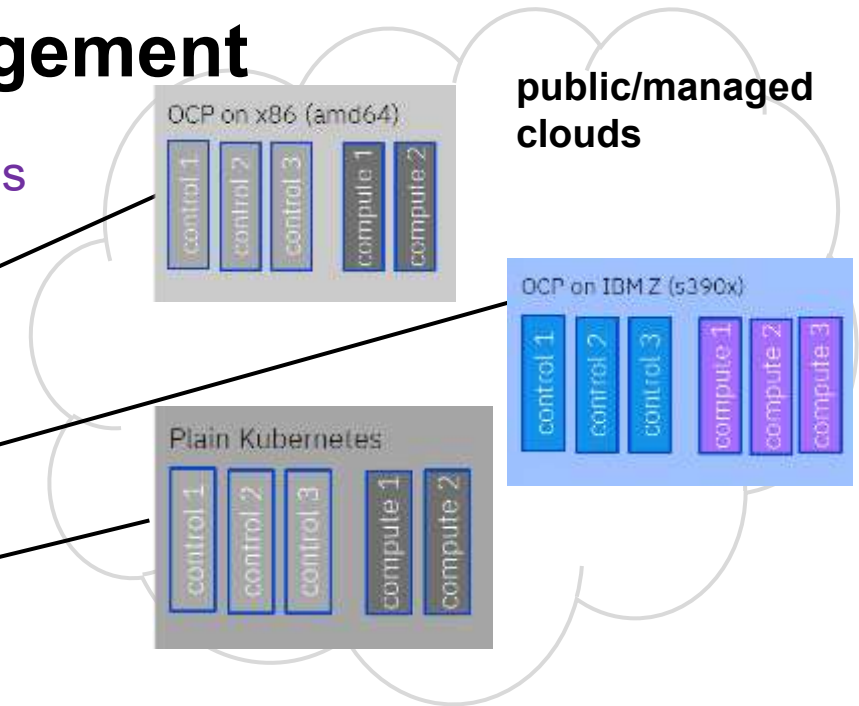
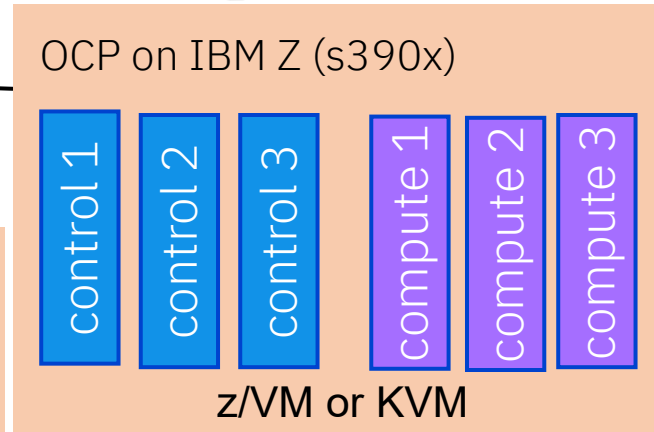
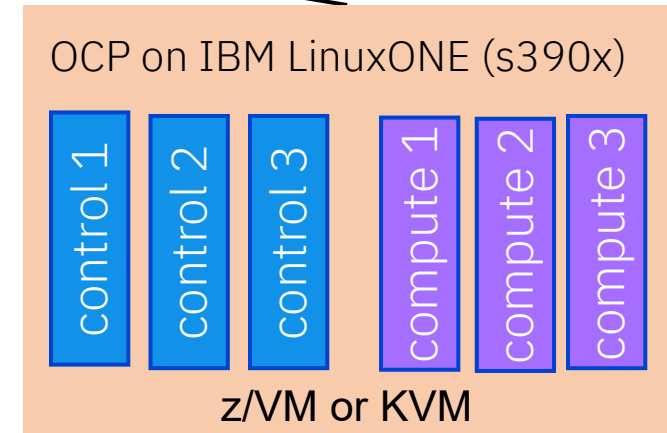
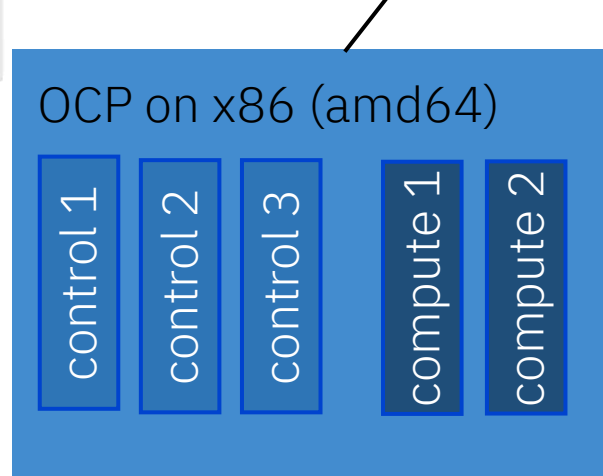
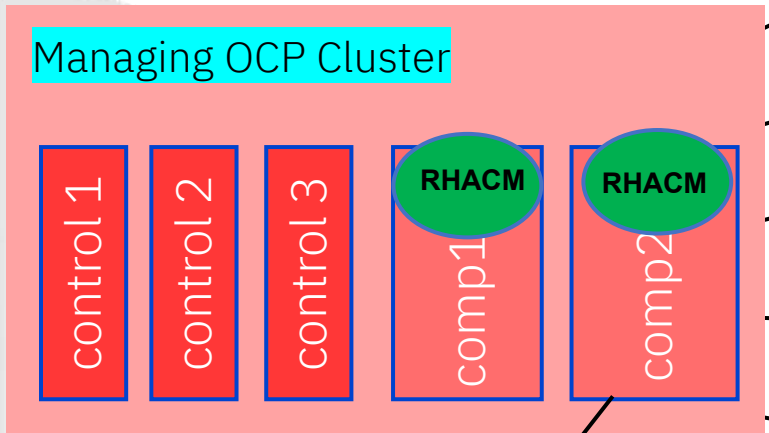
- **Simplified experience with virtualization**
- *“Simplify”*
- Industry standard based and vendor-agnostic technology for simplified IaaS management
- **Deployment support of Red Hat OpenShift clusters**
- *“User Provisioned Infrastructure”*
- Support to help simplify and automate Red Hat OpenShift cluster deployments
- **IaaS management for service providers**
- *“Tenant-safe services”*
- Service providers can offer tenant-safe IaaS, in a virtual environment
- **Deployment of on-premises database-as-a-service**
- *“Data Gravity”*
- Select a database and automate deployments in an as-a-service model at scale.

➤ Hybrid Multi-Architecture Multi Cloud management

- traditional RH OpenShift landscape managed from a single pane of glass using [Red Hat Advanced Cluster Management for Kubernetes](#) (RHACM)



**Hyper Protect
& Secure Execution**



Red Hat Advance Cluster manager (RHACM) pillars



Red Hat Advanced Cluster Management Overview (RHACM)



Multicluster lifecycle management



Policy driven governance, risk, and compliance



Advanced application lifecycle management



Multicluster observability for health and optimization

Overview

Google 2 Cluster
Amazon 6 Cluster
Microsoft 1 Cluster
IBM 1 Cluster

Summary

4 Applications 10 Clusters 1 Subscribed type 5 Region 60 Nodes 2513 Pods

Cluster compliance 66%
100% Compliant
33% Non-compliant

Pods (348)
100%
283 Pending
2 Pending
1 Failed

Cluster status 100%
100% Ready
0 NotReady

Governance and risk

Summary

NIST-CSF 10 / 10 Cluster violations 8 / 11 Policy violations
NIST SP 800-53 2 / 2 Cluster violations 1 / 1 Policy violations
NIST 100-115 No violations found

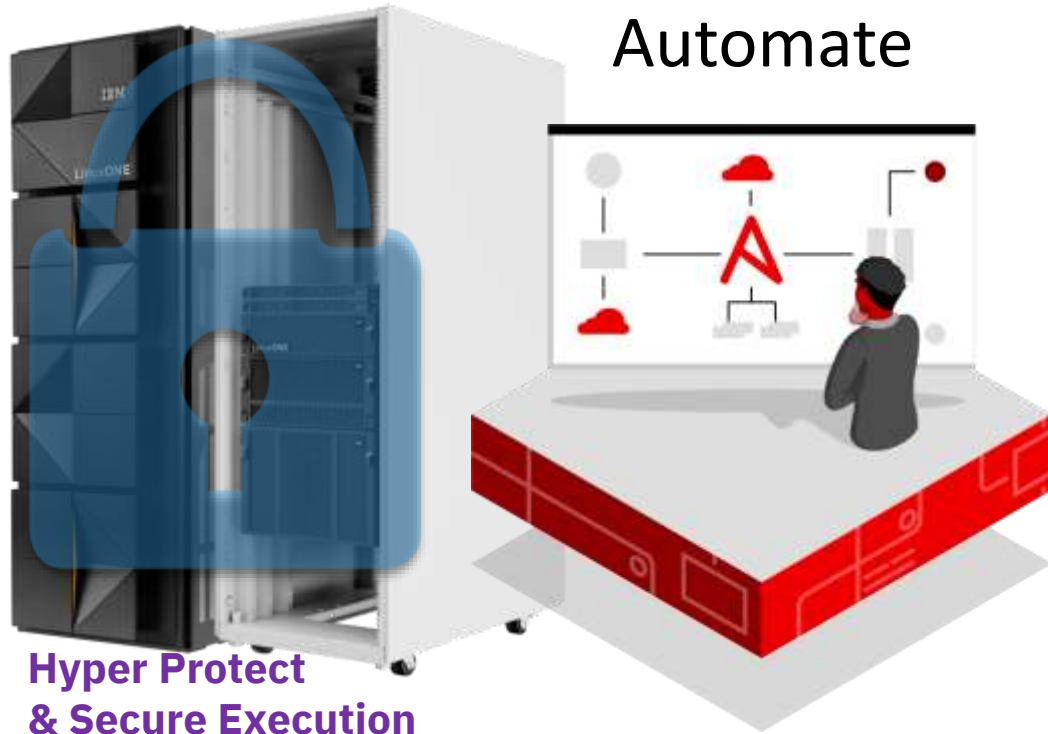
Policy name	Namespace	Remediation	Cluster violations	Standards	Categories	Created	
policy-gpu-ml	openshift-cluster-management-policy	warn	0 / 1	NIST	PR02-2 Data In Transit	23 hours ago	
policy-gpu-ml	openshift-cluster-management-policy	warn	0 / 1	PCI	PCI03-2 Data Security	23 hours ago	
policy-gpu-ml-secure	openshift-cluster-management-policy	warn	2 / 10	NIST-CSF	NS-R-4 Assessment Process and Procedures	PR01-1 Resource Configuration	3 days ago
policy-gpu-ml-secure	openshift-cluster-management-policy	warn	2 / 10	NIST-CSF	NS-R-4 Assessment Process and Procedures	PR01-1 Resource Configuration	3 days ago
policy-gpu-ml-secure-ops	openshift-cluster-management-policy	warn	0 / 1	NIST-CSF	NS-R-4 Assessment Process and Procedures	PR01-1 Resource Configuration	3 days ago
policy-gpu-ml-secure-ops	openshift-cluster-management-policy	warn	0 / 1	NIST-CSF	NS-R-4 Assessment Process and Procedures	PR01-1 Resource Configuration	3 days ago
policy-gpu-ml-secure-ops	openshift-cluster-management-policy	warn	0 / 1	NIST-CSF	NS-R-4 Assessment Process and Procedures	PR01-1 Resource Configuration	3 days ago
policy-gpu-ml-secure-ops	openshift-cluster-management-policy	warn	0 / 1	NIST-CSF	NS-R-4 Assessment Process and Procedures	PR01-1 Resource Configuration	3 days ago
policy-gpu-ml-secure-ops	openshift-cluster-management-policy	warn	0 / 1	NIST-CSF	NS-R-4 Assessment Process and Procedures	PR01-1 Resource Configuration	3 days ago
policy-gpu-ml-secure-ops	openshift-cluster-management-policy	warn	0 / 1	NIST-CSF	NS-R-4 Assessment Process and Procedures	PR01-1 Resource Configuration	3 days ago

Missing

Metric	Current	Requested	Diff
cpu	27.8%	41.5%	25.0%
memory	10.2%	31.3%	17.5%
network	30.9%	40.8%	17.5%
storage	1.4%	21.8%	30.8%
cpu-usage	32.2%	49.9%	30.8%
memory-usage	41.4%	61.6%	21.7%
network-usage	31.8%	51.5%	19.8%

Top 10 Most Clusters (by CPU usage)

(2) LinuxONE as Automation Hub



Automate

**Hyper Protect
& Secure Execution**

High benefit with inheritance of LinuxONE capabilities:

- Security
- Scalability
- Resiliency

Goal: Common enterprise toolset

➤ **Centralized Enterprise Automation management using RH Ansible Automation Platform**

- on IBM LinuxONE

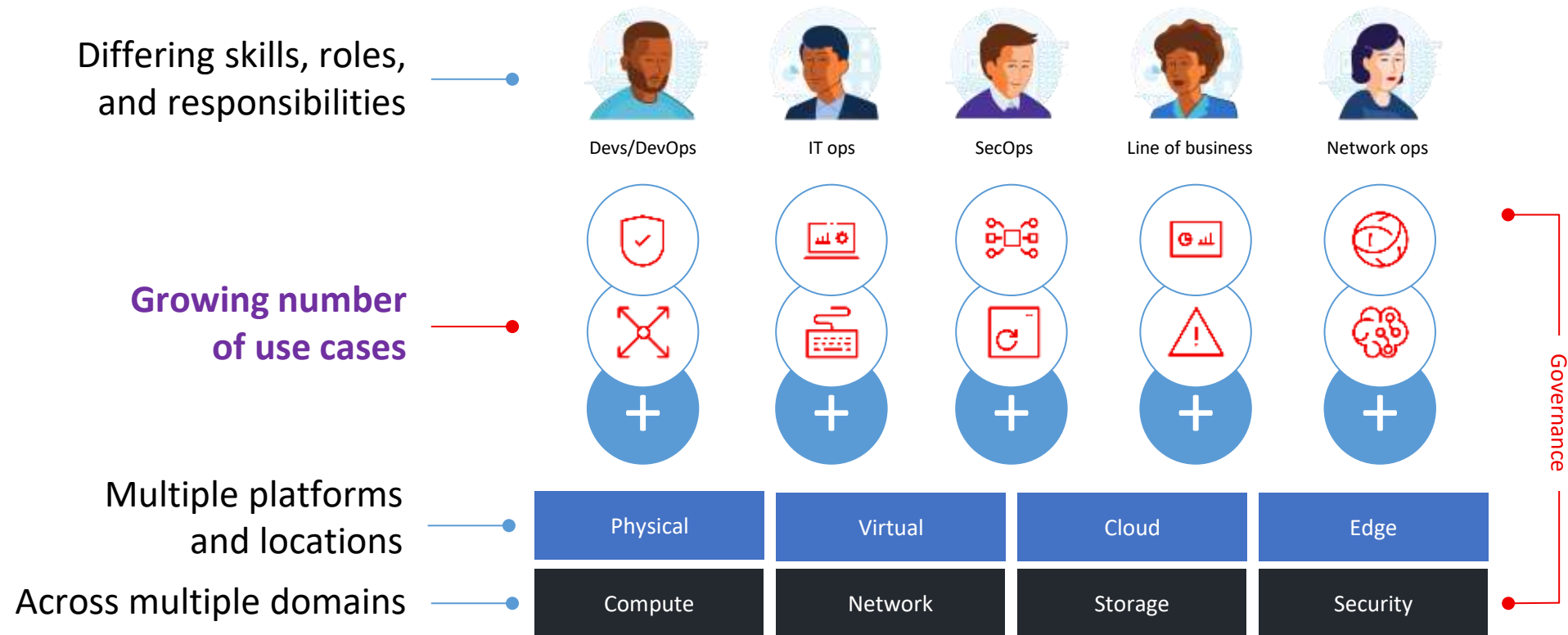
- Integrate RH Ansible with Infrastructure tooling
- Integrate RH Ansible with Linux on Z
- Make use of Content Collections for IBM LinuxONE
- Automate heterogeneous CI/CD and Container environments
- single Pane of Glas for Automation control
- on-premise
- multi-Architecture
- including public clouds

➤ **Centralized integrated RH OpenShift Automation using OpenShift Pipelines**

- across RH OpenShift environments

Challenges that require Automation

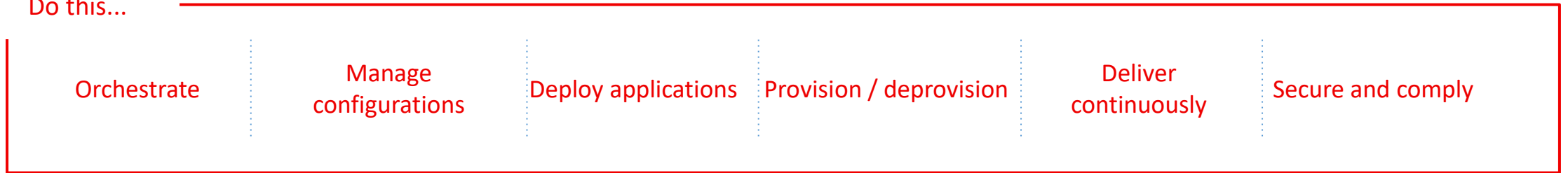
Many organizations share the same challenge



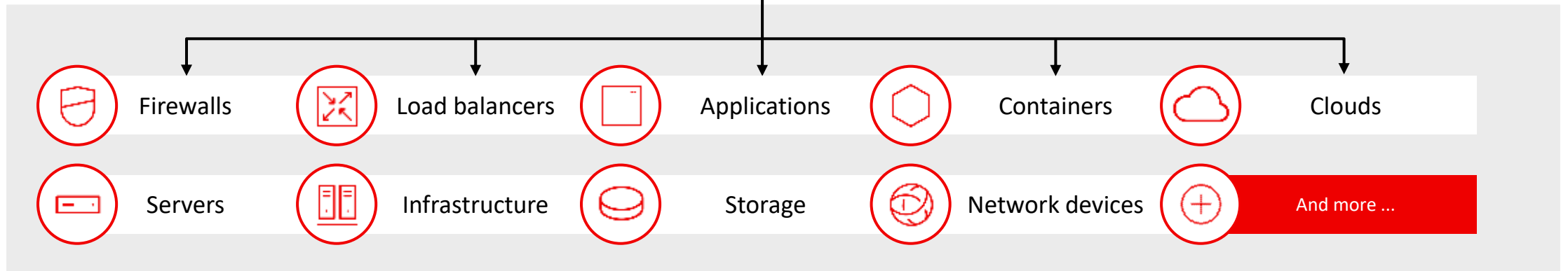
Red Hat Ansible Automation Platform

All your IT environments

Do this...



On these...



Red Hat Ansible usage with IBM Z and IBM LinuxONE

Ansible can be helpful to work with/automate the following IBM Z / IBM LinuxONE environments as well:

- Linux on IBM Z / IBM LinuxONE
- IBM z/VM
- KVM on IBM Z / IBM LinuxONE
- Red Hat OpenShift
- IBM Cloud Infrastructure Center

Developers, administrators, and operators can benefit from **pre-existing certified content** to build from, for both building and testing.

Ansible Content Collections

Ansible content can be created and managed internally for your organizations to use. However, curated content is also available from Red Hat through Ansible Content Collections. These collections provide developers with the option of building on curated automation content, which includes more than 100 certified collections and more than 40,000 modules.

- [Ansible Content Collections](#)
- [Getting Started With Ansible Content Collections](#)

Ansible automation hub

This hosted service is the place for users to find and use supported Ansible Content Collections, which contains modules, roles, and plug-ins, along with the documentation needed to get started.

- [Ansible automation hub](#)

Red Hat Ansible Certified Content for IBM z/OS environment

[IBM CICS® TS Operator](#)

collection provides automation for provisioning CICS TS on one or more z/OS endpoints and managing its lifecycle in a hybrid cloud environment.

[IBM z/OS IMS collection](#)

supports tasks such as generating IMS Database Descriptors (DBD), Program Specification Blocks (PSB), Application Control Blocks (ACB), and running IMS type-1 & type-2 commands.

[IBM Operator Collection](#)

[SDK](#) provides the automation to deploy an operator in your namespace that contains your latest Ansible collection modifications, quickly redeploy your local modifications in seconds, and delete the operator once development is complete.

[IBM Z Open Automation Utilities Operator collection](#)

provides automation for installing the ZOAU language on one or more z/OS endpoints and managing its lifecycle in a hybrid cloud environment. It uses the z/OS Package Manager to install the software on to z/OS and manage its lifecycle.

[IBM z/OS core collection](#)

supports automation tasks submitting / querying jobs, creating / fetching / copying data sets, executing operator / TSO commands, ping, querying operator actions, backing up and restoring data sets / volumes, APF authorizing libraries, mounting file systems, running z/OS programs without JCL, initializing volumes, archiving / unarchiving / templating with Jinja, etc.

[IBM Z System Automation](#)

collection supports operational tasks using the IBM Z System Automation Operations API such as creating and deleting dynamic resources from a template defined in the current active policy of an IBM Z System Automation environment. It interacts with IBM Z System Automation using the SA Operations API provided by the SA Operations REST Server.

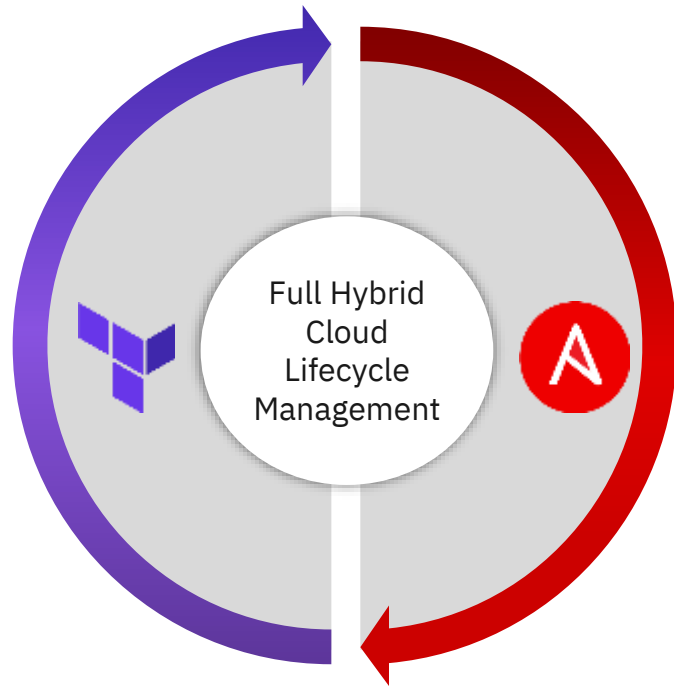
[IBM z/OS Package Manager](#)

collection provides automation for installing z/OS Package Manager and the z/OS products on one or more z/OS endpoints and managing their lifecycle in a hybrid cloud environment. IBM z/OS Package Manager is a utility that can install any z/OS software that is packaged as an OCI artifact on z/OS.

[IBM z/OSMF collection](#)

supports automation tasks such as operating z/OS workflows, provisioning and managing z/OS middleware / software, via z/OSMF RESTful services.

Build and manage infrastructure as code with Terraform and use Ansible in conjunction, for a global automation

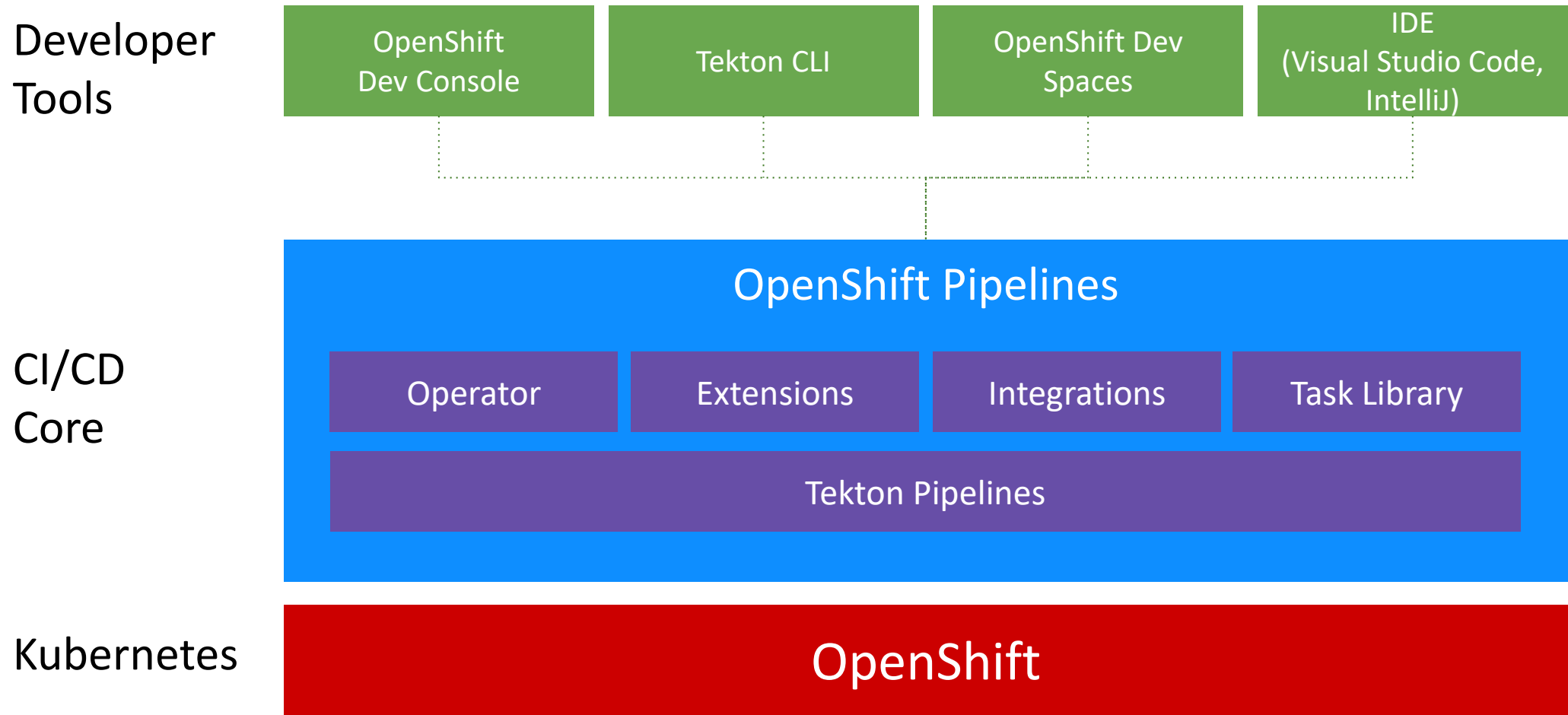


IBM Terraform and Red Hat Ansible provide full Hybrid Cloud lifecycle management to build and manage applications and the supporting infrastructure

This combination of best of breed tooling provides a consistent, reliable, and scalable path to automation, accelerating ROI, while decreasing costs, complexity and risk

Centralized integrated RH OpenShift Automation

- using **OpenShift Pipelines (Tekton)**



Main Concepts of OpenShift Pipeline Triggers



Trigger

Start pipelines based on events: GitHub Webhooks
Gitlab events, Cron jobs
Custom event

Event Listener

A listener for events, which transforms them into some actions

Interceptor

An event processor for filtering, verification and transformation

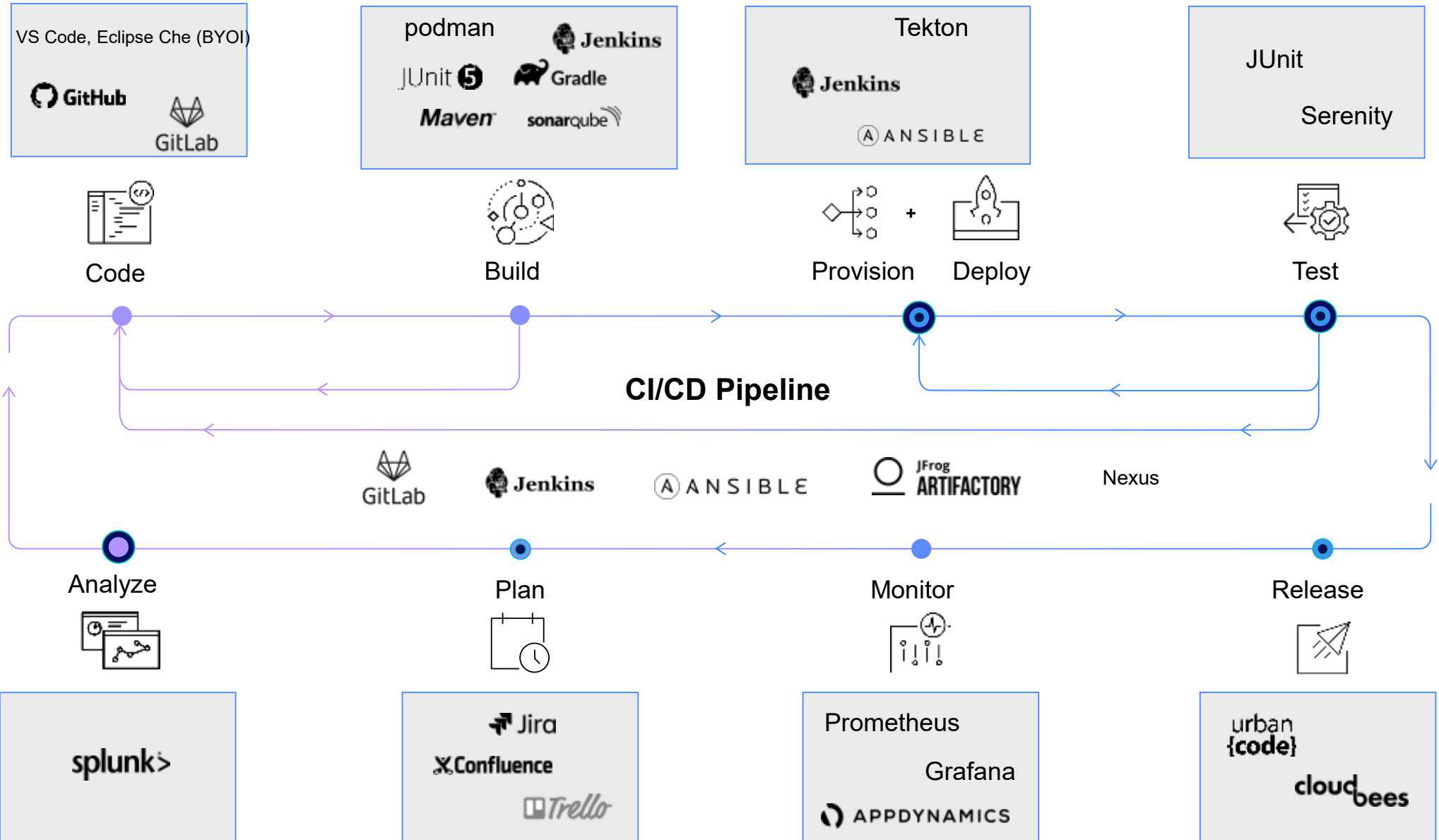
Trigger Binding

A mapping between event payload and Trigger Template parameters

Trigger Template

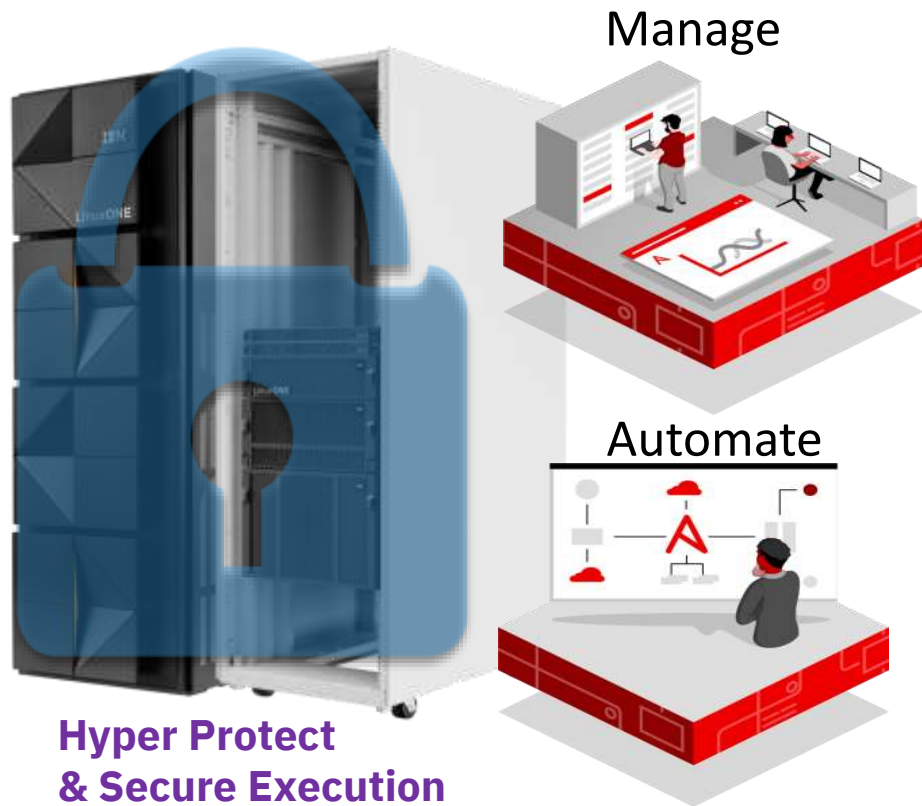
A template for resource to create based on event info

DevOps and CI/CD integrate well with Ansible



Note: Starting from the upper left, products and significant capabilities appear once, the first time they are used in the pipeline. Products and capabilities are used at multiple points.

Conclusion: Exploit IBM LinuxONE as Management and Automation Hub



Hyper Protect & Secure Execution

High benefit with inheritance of LinuxONE characteristics:

- Security
- Scalability
- Resiliency

Goal: Centralized Common toolset

- Infrastructure management for IBM Z & LinuxONE with **Terraform & IBM Cloud Infrastructure Center (ICIC)**
- Hybrid Multi-Architecture Multi Cloud management using **RH Advanced Cluster Management for Kubernetes**
- Centralized Enterprise Automation management using **Terraform or RH Ansible Automation Platform on IBM Z & LinuxONE**
- Centralized integrated RH OpenShift Automation using **OpenShift Pipelines**

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Questions?



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